UNITED STATES HISTORY I · COLORADO

United States History I

Practice Test

Unit 1: Exploration and Colonization

25 Questions

Original practice test based on the Colorado curriculum. Work through each question, then check your answers at the end.

This practice test was made by AI and there may be mistakes. If a question or answer looks wrong, use the Flag a mistake button to let Brett know so he can fix it.

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.



Question 1

Which European explorer reached the Americas in 1492?

A) John Cabot

B) Christopher Columbus

C) Jacques Cartier

D) Henry Hudson

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

Question 2

In what year did Christopher Columbus first reach the Americas?

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

Question 3

A major motive for European exploration in the 1400s and 1500s was the desire for

A) ice and timber

B) gold and spices

C) coal and steel

D) silk and tea only

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.

Question 4

The Columbian Exchange mainly describes the movement of plants, animals, diseases, and people between

A) Asia and Africa

B) Europe and Australia

C) the Americas and Europe

D) Europe and Antarctica

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

Question 5

Which crop from the Americas became an important food in Europe after the Columbian Exchange?

A) Wheat

B) Barley

C) Rice

D) Potato

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

Question 6

Which disease brought from Europe caused very high death rates among many Native American peoples?

A) Smallpox

B) Malaria only

C) Scurvy

D) Rickets

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.

Question 7

In what year was Jamestown, the first permanent English settlement in North America, founded?

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake



Question 8

Jamestown was founded in which present day state?

A) Massachusetts

B) Virginia

C) Georgia

D) South Carolina

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

Question 9

Which crop helped Jamestown become economically viable under John Rolfe?

A) Cotton

B) Indigo

C) Tobacco

D) Corn only

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.

Question 10

The House of Burgesses, created in Virginia in 1619, was important because it was

A) the first royal court in America

B) a council of Native chiefs

C) a trading company board

D) the first elected assembly in English America

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

Question 11

In what year did the first enslaved Africans arrive in Virginia?

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

Question 12

Which colony was founded by the Pilgrims in 1620?

A) Plymouth

B) Jamestown

C) New Amsterdam

D) Charleston

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.



Question 13

The Mayflower Compact is best described as an agreement to

A) trade only with England

B) form a government by consent of the governed

C) ban all farming

D) return to England

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake



Question 14

Which group founded the Massachusetts Bay Colony in 1630?

A) Quakers

B) Catholics

C) Puritans

D) Lutherans

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.

Question 15

Roger Williams founded Rhode Island mainly to promote

A) a single state church

B) trade with Spain only

C) royal rule without elections

D) religious freedom and separation of church and state

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

Question 16

Maryland was founded as a refuge mainly for which religious group?

A) Catholics

B) Quakers

C) Puritans

D) Anglicans

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

Question 17

William Penn founded Pennsylvania as a colony for

A) Baptists

B) Quakers

C) Presbyterians

D) Methodists

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.



Question 18

Which colonial region relied most on large plantations growing tobacco and rice with enslaved labor?

A) New England

B) Middle Colonies

C) Southern Colonies

D) Backcountry only

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

Question 19

New England colonies were best known economically for

A) plantation cotton

B) gold mining

C) tobacco plantations

D) fishing, shipbuilding, and trade

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.

Question 20

The Middle Colonies were often called the breadbasket colonies because they grew large amounts of

A) wheat

B) rice

C) cotton

D) sugar

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake



Question 21

Triangular trade linked Europe, Africa, and the Americas in the exchange of

A) only gold and silver

B) manufactured goods, enslaved people, and raw materials

C) only finished cloth

D) only farm animals

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.

Question 22

Mercantilism held that a nation grew wealthy by

A) importing more than it exported

B) banning all trade

C) exporting more than it imported and gaining gold

D) giving colonies free trade

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

Question 23

The Navigation Acts required that most colonial trade be carried on

A) Spanish ships

B) French ships

C) Dutch ships

D) English ships

Understand It with Pulse Flag a mistake

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.

Source I - A Jamestown Settler Letter, 1609

Use this reading for questions 24 to 25.

We came seeking gold and a passage to Asia, but we found marshy ground, brackish water, and sickness. Many of our company have died, and food is scarce. We must learn to farm this land, or we will not survive the winter.

Question 24

According to Source I, an early problem at Jamestown was

A) sickness and scarce food

B) too much gold

C) a ban on farming

D) attack by Spain

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

Question 25

Source I suggests the settlers first expected Jamestown to bring wealth mainly from

A) farming wheat

B) gold and trade to Asia

C) fishing

D) shipbuilding

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.

ANSWER KEY

1. B
2. 1492
3. B
4. C
5. D
6. A
7. 1607
8. B
9. C
10. D
11. 1619
12. A
13. B
14. C
15. D
16. A
17. B
18. C
19. D
20. A
21. B
22. C
23. D
24. A
25. B

© 2026 Brett Robbins. All Rights Reserved.