ENGLAND GCSE GEOGRAPHY OCR · FINAL EXAM · 50 QUESTIONS

Final Exam — Practice Test

This practice test was made by AI and there may be mistakes. If a question or answer looks wrong, use the Flag a mistake button to let Brett know so he can fix it.

1 **What is the name for the flat rock left when a cliff retreats?**

- A Stack
- B Wave cut platform
- C Beach of sand by the sea
- D Arch

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

2 **A train arrives in London from the north. What is the name for the difference in wealth between the north and south?**

- A North south divide
- B Gap between cities
- C East west divide
- D Urban rural divide

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

3 **A snowman stands in a village in the far north. Which biome is found in the far north?**

- A Rainforest
- B Desert
- C Savanna
- D Tundra

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

4 **A volcano dominates an island landscape. What is satellite imagery?**

- A Photos from a plane
- B Drawings of an area
- C Photos from space
- D Photos from the ground

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

5 **A teapot steams in a farmhouse kitchen. What is the green belt?**

- A Protected land around cities
- B Farmland
- C Area for building houses and roads
- D Park in a city

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

6 **A football is kicked in a park in Manchester. What is urbanisation?**

- A People moving to the countryside
- B Cities shrinking
- C More people living in cities
- D More people living in villages

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

7 **Books about the world are stacked on a desk. How many people live on Earth?**

- A About 10 billion
- B The small figure of 3 billion
- C About 8 billion
- D About 5 billion

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

8 **A forest is planted to store carbon. What is the median of 1, 3 and 5?**

- A The large number of 9
- B 1
- C 5
- D 3

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

9 **Which rock type is formed from layers of sediment?**

A Metamorphic

B Rock formed by heat

C Sedimentary

D Igneous

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

10 **Which renewable energy is most used in the UK?**

A Wind

B Geothermal

C Hydroelectric

D Solar

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

11 **Which biome is found in the far north?**

A Savanna

B Rainforest

C Desert

D Tundra

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

12 **What is the first part of a grid reference?**

A Easting

B Distance

C Height

D Northing

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

13 **What is the name for a bar joining an island to the mainland?**

A Bar

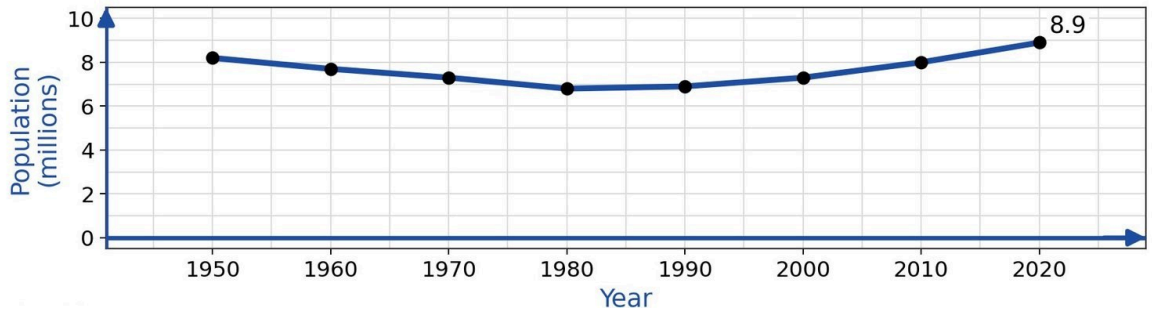
B Tombolo

C Sand dune

D Spit

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

14 **The graph shows the population of London from 1950 to 2020. In which year was the population about 8 million?**



A The year 2000 in the middle

B 1980

C 2020

D 1950

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

15 **What is the main cause of climate change?**

A Burning fossil fuels

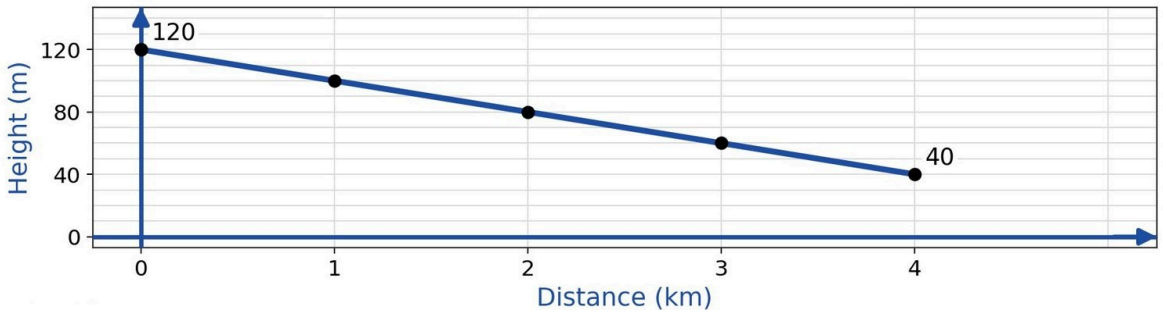
B Volcanoes erupting around the world

C Natural cycles

D Solar activity

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

16 **The graph shows the height of a hill at different distances. What is the height at 0 km?**



A 80 m

B The very low height of 20 m

C 120 m

D 40 m

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

17 **What is the green belt?**

A Farmland

B Protected land around cities

C Area for building houses and roads

D Park in a city

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

18 **How does globalisation affect the UK economy?**

A More manufacturing

B More trade

C Fewer jobs

D Less trade

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

19 **Which of these is a renewable resource?**

A Natural gas

B Wind

C Oil

D Coal

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

20 **What is the x axis on a graph?**

A Vertical axis

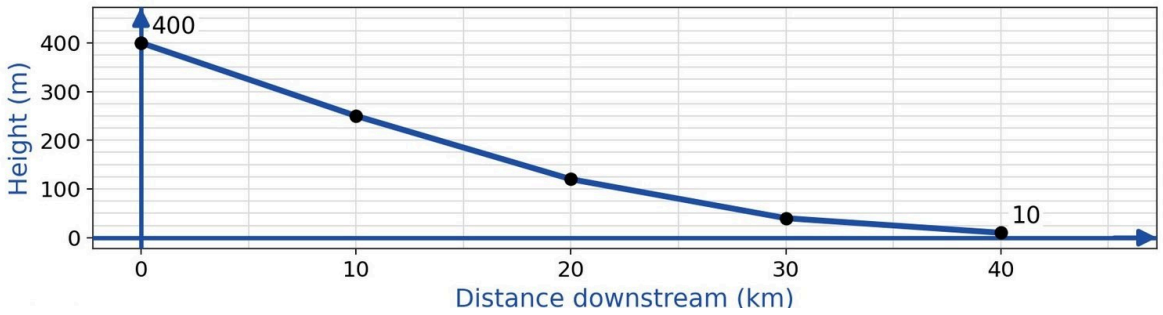
B Horizontal axis

C Line in the middle

D Diagonal axis

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

21 **The graph shows the height of a river long profile from source to mouth. What happens to the height as the river flows downstream?**



A It rises and falls in a pattern

B It stays the same

C It falls

D It rises

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

22 **How is the UK population changing?**

A Falling fast

B Getting younger

C Staying the same as ten years ago

D Growing and ageing

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

23 **What is the replacement fertility rate?**

A The small number of 1.5

B 3.0

C 1.0

D 2.1

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

24 **What is the mode of 2, 2, 3 and 4?**

A 4

B The large number of 5

C 2

D 3

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

25 **What is the name for the study of rocks and the Earth?**

A Geology

B Geography

C The study of rivers

D Meteorology

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

26 **What is the name for the movement of people into the UK?**

A Migration within the UK

B People moving to cities

C Immigration

D Emigration

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

27 **What is the Human Development Index?**

A Measure of development

B Measure of trade

C Measure of population

D Measure of income only

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

28

What does a scatter graph show?

A Relationship between two things

B Change over time shown on a graph

C Exact numbers

D Proportions

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

29

Which is the fastest eroding coast in the UK?

A Cornwall

B Kent

C The coast of North Wales

D Holderness

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

30 **What is the main source of energy in the UK?**

A Coal

B Solar power

C Gas

D Wind

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

31 **A guitar rests beside a map of the world. What is the name for a company operating in many countries?**

A Government owned company in one country

B Company in one country

C Transnational corporation

D Small local business

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

32 **A mountain peak is covered in snow. What is the name for the concentric circles of contour lines?**

- A Ridge
- B Plateau
- C Valley
- D Hill

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

33 **What is the name for the bend in a river?**

- A Levee
- B Waterfall
- C Oxbow lake
- D Meander

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

34 **How can flooding be managed?**

A Straightening rivers

B Removing trees

C Flood defences

D Building on floodplains

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

35 **Which continent has the lowest development?**

A Africa

B Europe

C Asia

D North America

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

36 **What is a questionnaire in fieldwork?**

- A Set of measurements from the field
- B Map of an area
- C Table of results
- D Questions for people

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

37 **How many national parks are in the UK?**

- A 5
- B 10
- C The large number of 25
- D 15

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

38 **Which sector employs most people in the UK?**

A Services

B Manufacturing

C Mining

D Farming

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

39 **A guitar leans against a wall in a market. What is fair trade?**

A Trade with no rules for producers

B Fair prices for producers

C Cheap goods

D Free trade

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

40

A volcano is studied by geographers with GIS. What is GIS?

A Global Internet System

B Geographic Imaging Service

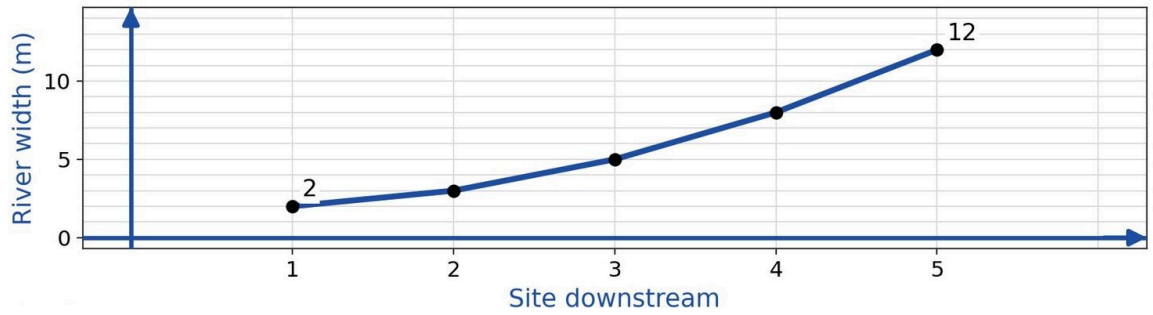
C Geographical Information System

D General Information Service for business

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

41 **The graph shows the width of a river at five sites downstream. What is the width at site 1?**



A The very small width of 1 m

B 2 m

C 12 m

D 5 m

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

42 **What is the main cause of the north south divide?**

A Decline of industry

B Population size

C Distance from London

D Climate differences

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

43 **Which biome is found near the equator?**

A Tundra

B Coniferous forest in the far north

C Desert

D Tropical rainforest

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

44 **What is the name for data about where things are?**

A Attribute data

B Spatial data

C Text data

D Numerical data

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

45 **What is the name for the bowl shaped hollow left by a glacier?**

A Corrie

B Pyramidal peak

C U shaped valley

D Arete

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

46

What made London grow?

A People leaving for villages

B The port closing

C Farming

D Jobs and migration

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

47

How does globalisation affect culture?

A Cultures stay separate

B Cultures mix

C Cultures disappear

D Cultures become isolated

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

48

What is a line graph?

A Graph with lines

B Table of numbers

C Graph with circles

D Graph with bars

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

49

How can coasts be protected?

A Letting cliffs fall

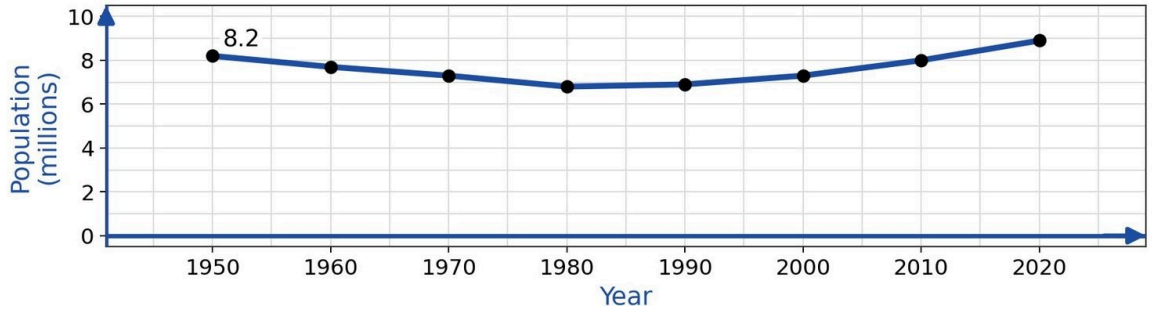
B Sea walls

C Building on the beach

D Removing sand

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

50 **The graph shows the population of London from 1950 to 2020. What was the population in 1950, at the start of the graph?**



A About 8.9 million

B About 6.8 million

C The very small figure of 7 million

D About 8.2 million

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

ANSWER KEY

1.	B	**18.**	B	**35.**	A
2.	A	**19.**	B	**36.**	D
3.	D	**20.**	B	**37.**	D
4.	C	**21.**	C	**38.**	A
5.	A	**22.**	D	**39.**	B
6.	C	**23.**	D	**40.**	C
7.	C	**24.**	C	**41.**	B
8.	D	**25.**	A	**42.**	A
9.	C	**26.**	C	**43.**	D
10.	A	**27.**	A	**44.**	B
11.	D	**28.**	A	**45.**	A
12.	A	**29.**	D	**46.**	D
13.	B	**30.**	C	**47.**	B
14.	C	**31.**	C	**48.**	A
15.	A	**32.**	D	**49.**	B
16.	C	**33.**	D	**50.**	D
17.	B	**34.**	C		

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