FINAL EXAM - PRACTICE TEST | NEW BRUNSWICK LAW 120 · FINAL EXAM · 50 QUESTIONS

Final Exam, Practice final exam (50 questions) — Practice Test

This practice test was made by AI and there may be mistakes. If a question or answer looks wrong, use the Flag a mistake button to let Brett know so he can fix it.

1

Common law is based largely on court decisions and

Question 1

Common law is based largely on court decisions and

A) statutes only

B) custom only

C) precedent

D) treaties only

A statutes only

B custom only

C precedent

D treaties only

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

2 Contract law is a branch of

Question 2

Contract law is a branch of

A) private law

B) criminal law

C) constitutional law

D) international law

A criminal law

B private law

C constitutional law

D international law

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

3

Criminal law is a branch of public law because offences are prosecuted by the

Question 3

Criminal law is a branch of public law because offences are prosecuted by the

A) Crown

B) victim only

C) police only

D) defendant

A victim only

B Crown

C police only

D defendant

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

4

The main judicial organ of the United Nations is the International Court of

Question 4

The main judicial organ of the United Nations is the International Court of

A) Criminal Court

B) Human Rights

C) Justice

D) Appeal

A Criminal Court

B Justice

C Human Rights

D Appeal

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

5 The Constitution Act, 1867 divided powers between the federal Parliament and provincial

Question 5

The Constitution Act, 1867 divided powers between the federal Parliament and provincial

A) legislatures

B) courts

C) municipalities

D) school boards

- **A** legislatures
- **B** courts
- **C** municipalities
- **D** school boards

Understand It with Pulse | **Flag a mistake**

6 A contract made by a person under duress may be

Question 6

A contract made by a person under duress may be

A) voidable

B) automatically valid

C) criminal

D) international

- **A** voidable
- **B** automatically valid
- **C** criminal
- **D** international

Understand It with Pulse | **Flag a mistake**

7 An indictable offence is generally more serious than a summary conviction

Question 7

An indictable offence is generally more serious than a summary conviction

A) tort

B) offence

C) contract

D) appeal

A tort

B offence

C contract

D appeal

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

8 The UN Security Council has five permanent members with veto

Question 8

The UN Security Council has five permanent members with veto

A) funding

B) power

C) troops

D) trade

A funding

B power

C troops

D trade

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

9 Criminal law in Canada is a federal power, while the administration of justice is mainly

Question 9

Criminal law in Canada is a federal power, while the administration of justice is mainly

A) municipal

B) international

C) private

D) provincial

A municipal

B international

C private

D provincial

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

10 Damages in contract law aim mainly to put the injured party in the position they would have been in if the contract had been

Question 10

Damages in contract law aim mainly to put the injured party in the position they would have been in if the contract had been

A) signed

B) witnessed

C) registered

D) performed

- **A** signed
- **B** witnessed
- **C** registered
- **D** performed

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

11 Actus reus means the physical act or conduct element of a

Question 11

Actus reus means the physical act or conduct element of a

A) crime

B) tort

C) contract

D) treaty

A crime

B tort

C contract

D treaty

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

12

A treaty is a binding agreement between states governed by international

Question 12

A treaty is a binding agreement between states governed by international

A) law

B) custom only

C) trade only

D) force

A law

B custom only

C trade only

D force

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

13

Section 1 of the Charter allows rights to be limited if the limit is reasonable and demonstrably justified in a free and democratic

Question 13

Section 1 of the Charter allows rights to be limited if the limit is reasonable and demonstrably justified in a free and democratic

A) economy

B) province

C) society

D) court

A economy

B province

C society

D court

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

14 The standard of care in negligence is that of a reasonable

Question 14

The standard of care in negligence is that of a reasonable

A) expert

B) child

C) person

D) judge

A expert

B child

C person

D judge

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

15 Manslaughter is causing death without the intent required for

Question 15

Manslaughter is causing death without the intent required for

A) theft

B) assault

C) fraud

D) murder

A theft

B assault

C fraud

D murder

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

16

The Geneva Conventions of 1949 protect wounded soldiers, prisoners of war and

Question 16

The Geneva Conventions of 1949 protect wounded soldiers, prisoners of war and

A) diplomats only

B) journalists only

C) traders

D) civilians

A diplomats only

B journalists only

C traders

D civilians

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

17 Section 92 lists powers of the provincial

Question 17

Section 92 lists powers of the provincial

A) federal cabinet

B) Supreme Court

C) legislatures

D) municipal councils

A federal cabinet

B Supreme Court

C legislatures

D municipal councils

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

18

Libel is defamation in a permanent form, such as writing, while slander is defamation in

Question 18

Libel is defamation in a permanent form, such as writing, while slander is defamation in

A) written form

B) spoken form

C) printed form

D) secret form

A written form

B spoken form

C printed form

D secret form

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

19 Section 7 of the Charter protects life, liberty and security of the

Question 19

Section 7 of the Charter protects life, liberty and security of the

A) property

B) province

C) family

D) person

A property

B province

C family

D person

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

20

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights was adopted by the UN General Assembly in

Question 20

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights was adopted by the UN General Assembly in

A) 1945

B) 1960

C) 1982

D) 1948

A 1945

B 1960

C 1982

D 1948

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

21

Judges in Canada are independent so they can decide cases without pressure from government or

Question 21

Judges in Canada are independent so they can decide cases without pressure from government or

A) public opinion

B) lawyers only

C) police only

D) media only

A public opinion

B lawyers only

C police only

D media only

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

22

According to Passage Two, a contract needs offer, acceptance, consideration and an intention to create legal relations, and consideration means something of

Question 22

According to Passage Two, a contract needs offer, acceptance, consideration and an intention to create legal relations, and consideration means something of

A) value in exchange

B) interest only

C) friendship

D) goodwill only

A value in exchange

B interest only

C friendship

D goodwill only

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

A contract is an agreement that the law will enforce. To be valid it generally needs an offer, acceptance, consideration, and an intention to create legal relations. Consideration is something of value given in exchange for a promise.

23 According to Passage Three, in a criminal trial the prosecution acts for the

Question 23

According to Passage Three, in a criminal trial the prosecution acts for the

A) victim

B) defence

C) Crown

D) jury

- **A** victim
- **B** defence
- **C** Crown
- **D** jury

Understand It with Pulse | Flag a mistake

In a criminal trial the prosecution, acting for the Crown, must prove each element of the offence beyond a reasonable doubt. The accused is presumed innocent until proven guilty, and need not prove innocence.

24 Refugee law protects people fleeing persecution, and the 1951 Refugee Convention defines who qualifies as a

Question 24

This area of law protects people fleeing persecution, and the 1951 Convention defines who qualifies as a

A) immigrant

B) citizen

C) refugee

D) visitor

- **A** immigrant
- **B** citizen
- **C** refugee
- **D** visitor

Understand It with Pulse **Flag a mistake**

25 In Quebec, private law is governed mainly by the Civil

Question 25

In Quebec, private law is governed mainly by the Civil

A) Code

B) Code of Criminal Law

C) Charter only

D) Common Law Act

- **A** Code
- **B** Code of Criminal Law
- **C** Charter only
- **D** Common Law Act

Understand It with Pulse | **Flag a mistake**

26

Child support is based mainly on the needs of the child and the income of the paying

Question 26

Child support is based mainly on the needs of the child and the income of the paying

A) parent

B) grandparent

C) state

D) school

A parent

B grandparent

C state

D school

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

27

Section 2 of the Charter protects freedom of conscience, religion, thought, belief, opinion and

Question 27

Section 2 of the Charter protects freedom of conscience, religion, thought, belief, opinion and

A) property

B) expression

C) employment

D) travel

A property

B expression

C employment

D travel

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

28 A state territorial sea generally extends 12 nautical miles from its

Question 28

A state territorial sea generally extends 12 nautical miles from its

A) capital

B) coast

C) border

D) port

A capital

B coast

C border

D port

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

29 Ultra vires means a government has acted beyond its legal

Question 29

Ultra vires means a government has acted beyond its legal

A) budget

B) term

C) territory only

D) powers

A budget

B term

C territory only

D powers

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

30

Real property means land and buildings, while personal property means movable

Question 30

Real property means land and buildings, while personal property means movable

A) contracts

B) debts

C) rights only

D) things

A contracts

B debts

C rights only

D things

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

31

A youth sentence under the Youth Criminal Justice Act aims at rehabilitation and

Question 31

A youth sentence under the Youth Criminal Justice Act aims at rehabilitation and

A) reintegration

B) retribution only

C) deterrence only

D) incapacitation only

A reintegration

B retribution only

C deterrence only

D incapacitation only

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

32

Extradition is the process of surrendering a person accused of a crime to another state for

Question 32

Extradition is the process of surrendering a person accused of a crime to another state for

A) trial

B) imprisonment only

C) deportation only

D) asylum

A trial

B imprisonment only

C deportation only

D asylum

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

33 Provincially, the Crown is represented by the Lieutenant

Question 33

Provincially, the Crown is represented by the Lieutenant

A) General

B) Governor

C) Premier

D) Speaker

A General

B Governor

C Premier

D Speaker

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

34 Employment law covers the rights and duties of employers and

Question 34

Employment law covers the rights and duties of employers and

A) contractors only

B) employees

C) customers

D) shareholders

A contractors only

B employees

C customers

D shareholders

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

35 Habeas corpus is a legal remedy challenging unlawful

Question 35

Habeas corpus is a legal remedy challenging unlawful

A) taxation

B) fines

C) sentences only

D) detention

A taxation

B fines

C sentences only

D detention

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

36

Customary international law arises from consistent state practice accepted as

Question 36

Customary international rules arise from consistent state practice accepted as

A) policy

B) trade

C) diplomacy

D) law

A policy

B trade

C diplomacy

D law

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

37

Patriation in 1982 brought the Constitution home to Canada and added an amending

Question 37

Patriation in 1982 brought the Constitution home to Canada and added an amending

A) formula

B) tax

C) tariff

D) treaty

A formula

B tax

C tariff

D treaty

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

38

A landlord generally must keep rented premises fit for habitation and respect tenant

Question 38

A landlord generally must keep rented premises fit for habitation and respect tenant

A) privacy

B) profits

C) guests only

D) pets only

A privacy

B profits

C guests only

D pets only

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

39

Sentencing in Canada considers denunciation, deterrence, rehabilitation, reparation and promotion of a sense of

Question 39

Sentencing in Canada considers denunciation, deterrence, rehabilitation, reparation and promotion of a sense of

A) fear

B) wealth

C) responsibility

D) punishment only

A fear

B wealth

C responsibility

D punishment only

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

40

Peacekeeping missions require, in traditional doctrine, consent of the parties, impartiality and use of force only in self

Question 40

Peacekeeping missions require, in traditional doctrine, consent of the parties, impartiality and use of force only in self

A) attack

B) conquest

C) defence

D) retaliation

A attack

B conquest

C defence

D retaliation

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

41 The rule of law also requires laws to be public, clear and applied

Question 41

The rule of law also requires laws to be public, clear and applied

A) secretly

B) selectively

C) retroactively only

D) equally

A secretly

B selectively

C retroactively only

D equally

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

42

In tort, contributory negligence may reduce damages if the injured person also failed to take reasonable

Question 42

In tort, contributory negligence may reduce damages if the injured person also failed to take reasonable

A) notes

B) advice

C) insurance

D) care

A notes

B advice

C insurance

D care

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

43

Public law also includes constitutional law, which sets out the structure of government and limits on its

Question 43

Public law also includes constitutional law, which sets out the structure of government and limits on its

A) budgets

B) elections

C) powers

D) treaties

A budgets

B elections

C powers

D treaties

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

44

A reservation to a treaty allows a state to exclude or modify the effect of certain treaty

Question 44

A reservation to a treaty allows a state to exclude or modify the effect of certain treaty

A) parties

B) courts

C) provisions

D) customs

A parties

B courts

C provisions

D customs

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

45

The legal term jurisdiction means the authority of a court or government to decide a

Question 45

The legal term jurisdiction means the authority of a court or government to decide a

A) election

B) treaty

C) matter

D) budget

A election

B treaty

C matter

D budget

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

46

Specific performance is a remedy ordering a party to carry out the contract as

Question 46

Specific performance is a remedy ordering a party to carry out the contract as

A) written by a lawyer

B) approved by police

C) promised

D) registered

A written by a lawyer

B approved by police

C promised

D registered

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

47

Section 11 of the Charter protects rights of persons charged with an offence, including the right to a fair and public trial within a reasonable

Question 47

Section 11 of the Charter protects rights of persons charged with an offence, including the right to a fair and public trial within a reasonable

A) court

B) time

C) province

D) budget

A court

B time

C province

D budget

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

48

The United Nations General Assembly adopts resolutions, but most are not legally binding, unlike Security Council decisions under Chapter

Question 48

The United Nations General Assembly adopts resolutions, but most are not legally binding, unlike Security Council decisions under Chapter

A) VI

B) VII

C) V

D) IV

A VI

B VII

C V

D IV

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

49

The main purpose of law in society is to keep order, resolve disputes and protect rights and

Question 49

The main purpose of law in society is to keep order, resolve disputes and protect rights and

A) tariffs

B) freedoms

C) trade

D) property only

A tariffs

B freedoms

C trade

D property only

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

50

Mediation in private disputes is a process where a neutral person helps parties reach their own

Question 50

Mediation in private disputes is a process where a neutral person helps parties reach their own

A) verdict

B) agreement

C) sentence

D) fine

A verdict

B agreement

C sentence

D fine

Understand It with Pulse

Flag a mistake

ANSWER KEY

1.	C	**18.**	B	**35.**	D
2.	B	**19.**	D	**36.**	D
3.	B	**20.**	D	**37.**	A
4.	B	**21.**	A	**38.**	A
5.	A	**22.**	A	**39.**	C
6.	A	**23.**	C	**40.**	C
7.	B	**24.**	C	**41.**	D
8.	B	**25.**	A	**42.**	D
9.	D	**26.**	A	**43.**	C
10.	D	**27.**	B	**44.**	C
11.	A	**28.**	B	**45.**	C
12.	A	**29.**	D	**46.**	C
13.	C	**30.**	D	**47.**	B
14.	C	**31.**	A	**48.**	B
15.	D	**32.**	A	**49.**	B
16.	D	**33.**	B	**50.**	B
17.	C	**34.**	B		

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