PENNSYLVANIA UNITED STATES HISTORY I · UNIT 3

Early Republic and Westward Expansion — Practice Test

Pennsylvania United States History I • 10 questions

This practice test was made by AI and there may be mistakes. If a question or answer looks wrong, use the Flag a mistake button to let Brett know so he can fix it.

1 **In what year did Philadelphia become the capital of the United States**

ANSWER _____

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2 **The Gadsden Purchase of 1853 bought land from Mexico mainly for a**

A gold mine

B southern railroad route

C naval base

D cotton plantation

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3 **Eli Whitney cotton gin, patented in 1794, made cotton production much faster and increased demand for**

A free labor in the North

B imported cloth

C enslaved labor in the South

D tobacco farming

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4 **The Lowell mills in Massachusetts in the 1820s employed mainly**

A enslaved workers

B British soldiers

C children only

D young women from farms

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5 **The temperance movement of the 1800s aimed to reduce or end**

- A alcohol use
- B voting
- C immigration
- D railroads

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6 **Abolitionists in the 1830s and 1840s called for**

- A gradual reform only
- B an immediate end to slavery
- C expansion of slavery
- D colonization only

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7 **William Lloyd Garrison published the abolitionist newspaper**

- A The Federalist
- B Common Sense
- C The Liberator
- D The North Star only

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8 **Frederick Douglass escaped slavery and became a leading**

- A plantation owner
- B general
- C senator from Virginia
- D abolitionist speaker and writer

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9 **The Compromise of 1820 drew a line at 36 degrees 30 minutes north latitude, above which slavery was**

A prohibited in the Louisiana Territory

B required

C taxed

D ignored

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10 **In what year did the War of 1812 begin?**

ANSWER _____

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ANSWER KEY

1.	1790	**5.**	A	**9.**	A
2.	B	**6.**	B	**10.**	1812
3.	C	**7.**	C		
4.	D	**8.**	D		

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